Web-based Decision Support System for Characters Selection in Game Genshin Impact with SAW Method

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Abstract— Genshin Impact is a game that has lots of amazing playable and time-limited characters. Many F2P players are in a dilemma most of the time, and can't choose the characters they should draw. This research's aim is to design and develop a web-based decision support system capable of ranking the best characters based on five combat roles to help F2P fans or player to select the best character, using the SAW (Simple Additive Weighting) method. SAW is capable of choosing the desired criteria (DPS, Heal, Shield, Buff, and Elemental) and each of their weight. The purpose of the recommendation is for Genshin Impact fans to be able to make a decision on who they should pull-based. The Result of this research is that the Characters will be ranked on each of their combat roles criteria using website as a form of implementation. The highest ranked for criteria DPS is Eula, Heal is Hu Tao, Shield is lito, Buff is Eula, and Elemental is Eula. The prototype website used for this research has been validated by being tested using User Acceptance Tests by some players of Genshin Impact.

Index Terms- Decision Support System; Prototype methods; Simple Additive Weighting; Web-Based Information System.

I. INTRODUCTION

Genshin Impact is a newly developed game that was launched by Mihoyo, a Video Games company from Shanghai, China. Genshin Impact is a multiplatform video game that attracts players with excellent character designs, engaging storytelling, and the depth of the world of Teyvat, the world inside Genshin Impact. Since its release in September 2020, Genshin Impact's fans have continued to grow, as according to website Sensor Tower in its article titled "Genshin Impact Generates \$2 Billion on Mobile in First Year" [1] and followed with its article titled "Genshin Impact Generates \$3.7 Billion on Mobile in First Two Years" [2]. As the story progresses, the characters have also increased, bringing the total of up to 46 characters in version 2.4 and are still increasing [3]. Their combat roles can be categorized into DPS (characters meant to deal damage), and Support (characters that can upgrade, shield, heal, or create elemental advantages.



Image 1. Genshin Impact Limited-Time Character Banner

Image 1 above is the screenshot from inside the game of Genshin Impact, it is the screenshot of one of limited-time character banner that is showing at that moment, and the above is Tartaglia or can be known as Childe. In the game, there are two ways to get characters, one if Genshin Impact give the character for free (which is incredibly rare) or two, by player to "pull" the character from that banner. It can be seen from the image above, that there are buttons in the rightdown corner button "Wish x1" and "Wish x10",

when player "Wish", there are chances player might get that character, and "Pull" is another term that fans used to call the action of "Wish" or clicking that button. Because this banner is using a gacha system, there are chances that player might not get Tartaglia, and he is one the character that can only be get or "Wish" or "Pull" from limited-time banner only. The term "comes home" means that players managed to get Tartaglia as their teams member, or their "Wish" is successful.

But to be able to pull in a banner, player must use what is called "Intertwined Fates" it is a pink ball that can be seen in the top-right corner or at the Wish buttons. Then to get that pink ball players need to buy it using currency called "Primogems", that can be seen in the top-right corner beside the pink ball (in the image 1 there are 1290 Primogems). Primogems or free Primogems is given only on special occasions and quite rare, except if players want to buy it with real money. Therefore making it almost impossible for Free-to-Play or little spender players to pull every banner and get all of the characters (up until version 2.4 there are 46 characters), unless they are very lucky. Nevertheless, a F2P or little spender player sometimes can cross the line. For example case from website msn.com titled "18-Year-Old Daughter's 6-Week Genshin Impact Gacha Spree Hands Dad a \$20,000 Credit Card Bill" [4].

All of Genshin Impact's characters have their own unique ability and special talents. But for this project, none of them will be included, and instead will be limited to only using attributes or stats from character's trials as data for calculating the rankings, and will be using one player who has been playing since the game was released to determine the criteria and weight.



Image 2. Genshin Impact Character Trial

Image 2 above is the screenshot of Xiao's attributes as Character Trials, and a more detailed attributes can be seen by clicking button "Details". Players can use the stats from Character Trials as references when building their characters, and from this screenshots of every Character Trials that have appear up until version 2.4 is what will be used as the data in this project.

This project is aimed especially at Free-to-Play or Little Spender players, showing five rankings of characters, from five combat roles namely DPS, Heal, Shield, Buff, and Elemental, and their own calculation. Based on the previous research [5][6][7][8][9] for calculating criteria and weights, web-based is the best way that can be used as an implementation.

Simple Additive Weight (SAW). Therefore is a method that requires decision-makers to determine a set of criteria for a set of alternatives, and weight to measure the criteria's priority for ranking the alternative [10]. Whereas to build a character, the player must choose or prioritize on the stats that best suit the character's role by applying the right Artifacts and Weapons onto the said character. Therefore, for this project, SAW method is best suited as it can weight each chosen criteria and prioritize the most suited stats on each role.

The purpose of this research is to help provide some insight for F2P players with limited Primogems to choose which characters should the players choose, by ranking the characters using the data from in-game Characters Trial as a base, and showing the ranked recommendations through a platform that is webbased.

II. THEORETICAL BASIS

A. Decision Support System

A decision support system is a system that assists users in making decisions, using programs to help solve certain problems, through making choices that are as accurate as possible according to the method chosen so that it becomes a solution to solving the problem [11]. These computerized programs capable of calculating which decision to be made according to the weight or criteria or alternative that is chosen, and that calculation then is implemented inside either into a program or system, or website [6].

B. Simple Additive Weighting

Simple Additive Weighting (SAW) is a decision support system method that can calculate what choices to make based on the criteria and weight of the preferred choice to get the most accurate alternative or solution [12]. In general, these are the steps of SAW method:

- 1. Determine Criteria and Weight
- 2. Assess Benefit & Cost
- 3. Create Decision Matrix
- 4. Normalization

$$r_{ij} = \frac{x_{ij}}{\max x_{ij}} \qquad r_{ij} = \frac{\min x_{ij}}{x_{ij}} \tag{1}$$

Max for benefit and min for cost. This formula is to obtain normalized matrix R.

5. Ranking

$$V_i = \sum_{j=1}^n w_j r_{ij} \tag{2}$$

 V_i is the end result and $w_j r_{ij}$ means w for weight multiple by normalized criteria weight from the previous equation and the total is V_i .

C. Prototype



Fig. 1. Prototype Model [13]

Figure 1 above is the prototype method model, protype is a framework with a development process that involves its users. This method consists of six steps, namely requirements, rapid design, prototyping, user evaluation, prototype refinement, implementation, and maintenance [13].

D. Previous Studies

Similar research has been done before, and became the reference for this project. Some of them are titled "The Implementation of Simple Additive Weighting (SAW) Method in Decision Support System for the Best School Selection in Jambi" [5]. This study used the SAW method as the best school decision-making method in Jambi Province. Other research uses the same method in determining employee bonuses at PT Mayatama Solusindo, and implements this method on a website [6]. The SAW method has also been used as a decision support system in determining the nutritional status of toddlers [7]. Research [8] also uses the SAW method for gaming mobile selection. Meanwhile, research [9] used a different decision support system method, namely TOPSIS, but it was also successfully applied to a website design.

III. METHOD

A. Data Collection Technique

This project acquired data are by observation, literature study, and interview. Observation was done by gathering data from inside the game Genshin Impact. Literature study is using other journals as references for the flow of SAW, and the formula. Lastly, Interview is used to determine a criteria and weight from Genshin Impact fans, to get feedback, and testing the website.

B. System Development



Fig. 2. Flowchart of Prototype

Figure 2 above is the flowchart for prototype methodology that will be used in this project and for developing the system [13]:

1. Requirement

The first step is to collect information about the decision support system requirements, namely knowing the user requirements so that they can be applied in designing and developing prototypes. This stage was carried out through interviews with old Genshin Impact players, to find out and determine the weight criteria.

2. Quick Design

The next step is to make the overall website design quickly according to the needs given. The goal is for users to have an idea of what the system will be like, and if there are some changes in the design then revisions can be made quickly.

3. Build a prototype

This third step is to develop the first prototype, i.e. a mockup that will show the user how the system will look like, and will be built based on the requirements and a quick design.

User Evaluation

In this step, the user can evaluate how the website works, by evaluating the prototype. Several enthusiasts or users are selected and asked about the performance of the system, and if revisions are needed then the prototype needs to be perfected.

5. Refining prototype

If the prototype is rejected or requested for revision, the website will be refined according to user evaluation, then repeat step 4 until the revision is approved. If there are no changes, then this step can be skipped, or it can be used to make minor adjustments to the website. 6. Implement and Maintain

The aim of this project is to assist fans in choosing which character they should draw, hence to allow easy access for them this system will be implemented web based.

IV. RESULT AND DISCUSSION

A. Regirement

In building this recommendation system, the calculation was done using SAW Method. The steps are as follow:

1. Determining and choosing the necessary criteria and assess each criteria with its weight.

Rate	Weight (%)
Really Important	0.3
Important	0.25
Neutral	0.2
Less Important	0.15
Not as Much	0.1

TABLE I. RATE FOR DPS

TABLE II.	RATE FOR SUPPO
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Rate	Weight (%)
Really Important	0.5
Important	0.3
Less Important	0.2

Table I Rate for DPS and table II Rate for Support are arranged by discussing it with player Arisa. Overall there are a total of ten criteria, which are HP, ATK, DEF, Elemental Mastery, CRIT Rate, CRIT DMG, Healing Bonus, Energy Recharge, Elemental Type, and Elemental DMG Bonus. Then all ten of them will be placed on five combat roles (DPS, Heal Support, Shield Support, Buff Support, and Elemental Support). Rating from table I and table II, each have their own combat role and they won't have any connection with the other combat role. It means that table I will only be used to calculate the ranking for DPS. Table II will be used to calculate the ranking for Support (Heal, Shield, Buff, and Elemental) only.

2. Making a decision matrix with character as (A_i) , criteria as (C_i) , and (w) for weight.

TABLE III. CRITERIA & WEIGHT FOR DPS

	DPS						
Criteria	Type	Weight (%)	Rate				
ATK	Benefit	0.2	3				
CRIT Rate	Benefit	0.25	4				
CRIT DMG	Benefit	0.3	5				
Elemental DMG Bonus	Benefit	0.15	2				
Elemental Mastery	Benefit	0.1	1				
Tot	al	1					

TABLE IV. CRITERIA & WEIGHT FOR HEAL

	Heal Support		
Criteria	Type	Weight (%)	Rate
Healing Bonus	Benefit	0.5	3
HP	Benefit	0.3	2
ATK	Benefit	0.2	1
Tot	al	1	

TABLE V. CRITERIA & WE

	Shield Support		
Criteria	Type	Weight (%)	Rate
DEF	Benefit	0.5	3
HP	Benefit	0.3	2
Energy Recharge	Benefit	0.2	1
T	otal	1	

TABLE VI. CRITERIA & WEIGHT FOR BUFF

	Buff Support							
Criteria Type Weight (%) Ra								
Elemental DMG Bonus	Benefit	0.3	2					
Elemental Mastery	Benefit	0.5	3					
ATK	Benefit	0.2	1					
Tot	al	1						

TABLE VII. CRITERIA & WEIGHT FOR ELEMENTAL

	Elemental Suppor	·t	
Criteria	Type	Weight (%)	Rate
Elemental Mastery	Benefit	0.5	3
Energy Recharge	Benefit	0.2	1
Elemental DMG Bonus	Benefit	0.3	2
Tot	al	1	

Table III is for DPS, table IV is for Heal Support, table V is for Shield Support, table VI is for Buff Support, and table VII is for Elemental Support. Each combat role's criteria's weight won't allow even Admin to change it, and has been set for the total to be exactly 1. Above criteria and weight are chosen by considering what kind of attribute are player Arisa will prioritize when building a certain combat role characters.

Weight	0.2	0.25	0.3	0.15	0.1		
Alternative	C_1	C_2	<i>C</i> ₃	C_4	C_5		
	ATK	CRIT Rate	CRIT DMG	Elemental DMG Bonus	Elemental Mastery		
	Benefit						
Childe (A1)	1712	56.2	154.1	83.2	105		
Xiao (A2)	2035	60.5	154.1	61.6	105		
Hu Tao (A3)	1389	57.1	181.1	61.6	105		
Eula (A4)	1712	57.1	181.1	114.8	105		
Arataki Iito (A5)	1197	71.5	172.4	58.6	105		

TABLE VIII. DECISION MATRIX SCENARIO

Table VIII above is table scenario for decision matrix for combat role DPS. The alternative for this decision support system will be the characters, and are the representative for criteria ATK, CRIT Rate, CRIT DMG, Elemental DMG Bonus, and Elemental Mastery. Table is filled using data attributes from the in-game character trial attributes, because the higher the number of each attributes the better, therefore the criteria type is benefit, and will be normalize using max formula.

3. Normalize the decision matrix based on the type of attributes (max for benefit and min for cost) to get normalized matrix R using formula 1.

Criteria ATK (C_1):

 $r_{\cdot \cdot} = \cdot$

$$r_{11} = \frac{1712}{\max\{1712;2035;1389;1712;1197\}} = \frac{1712}{2035} = 0.84$$
$$r_{21} = \frac{2035}{\max\{1712;2035;1389;1712;1197\}} = \frac{2035}{2035} = 1.00$$
$$r_{21} = \frac{1389}{\max\{1712;2035;1389;1712;1197\}} = \frac{1389}{2035} = 0.68$$

$$r_{31} = \frac{1389}{\max\{1712; 2035; 1389; 1712; 1197\}} = \frac{1389}{2035} = 0.68$$

1712

$$r_{51} = \frac{1197}{\max\{1712;2035;1389;1712;1197\}} = \frac{1197}{2035} = 0.59$$

Criteria CRIT Rate (C_2):

$$r_{12} = \frac{56.2}{\max\{56.2; 60.5; 57.1; 57.1; 71.5\}} = \frac{56.2}{71.5} = 0.79$$
$$r_{22} = \frac{60.5}{\max\{56.2; 60.5; 57.1; 57.1; 71.5\}} = \frac{60.5}{71.5} = 0.85$$
$$r_{32} = \frac{57.1}{\max\{56.2; 60.5; 57.1; 57.1; 71.5\}} = \frac{57.1}{71.5} = 0.80$$

$$r_{42} = \frac{57.1}{\max\{56.2;\,60.5;\,57.1;\,57.1;\,71.5\}} = \frac{57.1}{71.5} = 0.80$$

$$r_{52} = \frac{71.5}{\max\{56.2; \, 60.5; \, 57.1; \, 57.1; \, 71.5\}} = \frac{71.5}{71.5} = 1.00$$

Criteria CRIT DMG (C_3):

$$_{13} = \frac{154.1}{\max\{154.1; 154.1; 181.1; 181.1; 172.4\}} = \frac{154.1}{181.1} = 0.85$$

$$r_{23} = \frac{154.1}{\max\{154.1; 154.1; 181.1; 181.1; 172.4\}} = \frac{154.1}{181.1} = 0.85$$

$$r_{33} = \frac{181.1}{\max\{154.1; 154.1; 181.1; 181.1; 172.4\}} = \frac{181.1}{181.1} = 1.00$$

$$r_{43} = \frac{181.1}{\max\{154.1; 154.1; 181.1; 181.1; 172.4\}} = \frac{181.1}{181.1} = 1.00$$

 $_{53} = \frac{172.4}{\max\{154.1;154.1;181.1;181.1;172.4\}} = \frac{172.4}{181.1} = 0.95$

Criteria Elemental DMG Bonus (C_4):

$$r_{14} = \frac{83.2}{\max\{83.2; 61.6; 61.6; 114.8; 58.6\}} = \frac{83.2}{114.8} = 0.72$$
$$r_{24} = \frac{61.6}{\max\{83.2; 61.6; 61.6; 114.8; 58.6\}} = \frac{61.6}{114.8} = 0.54$$

$$r_{34} = \frac{61.6}{\max\{83.2; \, 61.6; \, 61.6; \, 114.8; \, 58.6\}} = \frac{61.6}{114.8} = 0.54$$

$$r_{44} = \frac{114.8}{\max\{83.2; \, 61.6; \, 61.6; \, 114.8; \, 58.6\}} = \frac{114.8}{114.8} = 1.00$$

 $r_{54} = \frac{58.6}{\max\{83.2;\, 61.6;\, 61.6;\, 114.8;\, 58.6\}} = \frac{58.6}{114.8} = 0.51$

Criteria Elemental Mastery (C_5):

$$r_{15} = \frac{105}{\max\{105;105;105;105\}} = \frac{105}{105} = 1.00$$

$$r_{25} = \frac{105}{\max\{105;105;105;105\}} = \frac{105}{105} = 1.00$$

$$r_{35} = \frac{105}{\max\{105;105;105;105\}} = \frac{105}{105} = 1.00$$

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 $=\frac{1712}{0.84}$

$$r_{45} = \frac{105}{\max\{105;105;105;105;105\}} = \frac{105}{105} = 1.00$$
$$r_{55} = \frac{105}{\max\{105;105;105;105\}} = \frac{105}{105} = 1.00$$

4. The final result will be obtained by multiplying the respective weight with each criteria normalized matrix and summing the result of each alternative to get the best alternative to rank them.

	0.84	0.79	0.85	0.72	1.00
	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.54	1.00
R =	0.68	0.80	1.00	0.54	1.00
	0.84	0.80	1.00	1.00	1.00
	0.59	1.00	0.95	0.51	1.00

Using formula 2, the next step is to multiply each value with their respective weight, for ATK, CRIT Rate, CRIT DMG, Elemental DMG Bonus, and Elemental Mastery in order w = [0.2; 0.25; 0.3; 0.15; 0.1]. After that, all the result will be added with each other, below:

```
V_1 = (0.2 \times 0.84) + (0.25 \times 0.79) + (0.3 \times 0.85) + (0.15 \times 0.72) + (0.1 \times 1.00)
= 0.82874315580488
```

 $V_2 = (0.2 \text{ x } 1.00) + (0.25 \text{ x } 0.85) + (0.3 \text{ x } 0.85) + (0.15 \text{ x} 0.54) + (0.1 \text{ x } 1.00)$ = 0.84729959606864

```
V_3 = (0.2 \times 0.68) + (0.25 \times 0.80) + (0.3 \times 1.00) + (0.15 \times 0.54) + (0.1 \times 1.00)
= 0.81664921103946
```

```
V_4 = (0.2 \text{ x } 0.84) + (0.25 \text{ x } 0.80) + (0.3 \text{ x } 1.00) + (0.15 \text{ x} 1.00) + (0.1 \text{ x } 1.00) = 0.91790587790588
```

```
\begin{split} V_5 &= (0.2 \ x \ 0.59) + (0.25 \ x \ 1.00) + (0.3 \ x \ 0.95) + (0.15 \ x \\ 0.51) + (0.1 \ x \ 1.00) \\ &= 0.82979729478006 \end{split}
```

From above ranking calculation, it can be concluded that alternative V_4 (Eula) has the highest value of 0.91790587790588, which mean Eula is rank 1 and the most suited for combat role DPS, followed by alternative V_2 (Xiao), V_5 (Arataki Iito), V_1 (Childe), and V_3 (Hu Tao).

						_						
						Top DPS	6 Recommer	dation				
bow	10 0 01	tries								Sea	ich:	
•	Rank †	Character ::	Gender ::	Attack ::	Crit Rate ∷	Crit Damage ::	Elemental Damage Bonus ::	Elemental Mastery ::	Element Type ::	Weapon Type ::	Ability ::	Value
			Nol v						No Filt 👻	No Fit 👻	No ¥	
0	1	Eula	Female	1712	57.1	181.1	114.8	105	Cryo	Claymore	Shield	0.9179058779058
	2	Xiao	Male	2005	60.5	154.1	61.6	105	Anemo	Polearm	Normal	0.8472095960696
	3	180	Male	1197	71.5	172.4	58.6	105	Geo	Claymore	Shield	0.8297972947800
	4	Childe	Male	1712	56.2	154.1	83.2	105	Hydro	Bow	Normal	0.8287431558048
	5	Hu Tao	Female	1309	67.1	181.1	61.6	105	Pyro	Polearm	Normal	0.8105402110304
lowin	g 1 to 5 of 5	entries										Previous Ne

Fig. 3. Ranking DPS in Website

Figure 3 above is the screenshot from the web-based decision support system this project made. To prevent any difference from the scenario, at the image, there are only five characters that was inputted into the system.

TABLE IX. COMPARISON RANKING

Doult	Characters	Ranking	g's Value
Rank	Characters	Manual/Scenario	System
1.	Eula	0.91790587790588	0.91790587790588
2.	Xiao	0.84729959606864	0.84729959606864
3.	Iito	0.82979729478006	0.82979729478006
4.	Childe	0.82874315580488	0.82874315580488
5.	Hu Tao	0.81664921103946	0.81664921103945

Table IX above is the table comparison of the five rank's value, and as can be the ranking is the same Eula with 0.91790587790588, followed by Xiao, Iito, Childe, and Hu Tao. B. Quick Design



Image 3. Use Case Diagram

Image 3 is the use case diagram showing some features or interactions that are happening in the system involving users. Those are;

- Sign up and Login If user doesn't have any account yet, they can create a new account by registering their username, email, and password. If user already had account, they can input the detail such as their username and password and Login into the website.
- 2. View Character's Attribute User can view attributes of characters based on in-game character's trial.

- 3. View Criteria View Criteria is residing inside Data Admin tab, it consists of criteria DPS, criteria Heal, criteria Shield, criteria Buff, and criteria Elemental Mastery. This page is restricted only for Admin.
- 4. Manage Data Character Admin can add new character along with their attributes, make some changes, and delete the existing character.
- 5. Manage Data Weapons Admin can add, edit, and delete data weapons into and from the Data Weapons page.
- 6. Manage Data Artifacts Admin can add new data Artifacts, edit, and delete the existing data Artifacts from the page.
- 7. Manage Data Material Ascensions Admin can add, edit, and delete data Material Ascensions.
- 8. View Ranking Characters Admin and user can view the ranking of characters based on their combat role, those are Ranking DPS, Ranking Heal, Ranking Shield, Ranking Buff, and Ranking Elemental Mastery.
- 9. View Weapons, Artifacts, and Material Ascensions Admin and user can view information regarding Weapons, Artifacts, and Material Ascensions from tab Data Information.
- 10. Filter Data Both admin and user can filter data from table Character's Attributes, Ranking Characters, Weapons, Artifacts, and Material Ascensions.
- 11. Compare Data Admin and user can choose at least two items, and click button compare. Then user can see only the data from those chosen items.
- 12. Discussion Admin and user can view, add new discussion, reply to another discussion, and like discussion or reply,
- 13. Back to Home Page Admin and user can back to Home Page by clicking button at the bottomleft with home icon and click "The World of Teyvat" at top-left.
- 14. Full Screen Admin and user can full screen the website by clicking the second icon after home icon at bottom-left.
- 15. Back Top Admin and user can back to the top of their page by clicking the up-arrow icon at bottom-left
- 16. Logout Admin and user can logout from the website and returning back to the login page.
- C. Build a Prototype

While developing both the website and SAW algorithm, the prototype of that version was shown and discus with player Arisa and Golddy to gain feedbacks

on how the user experience of that current prototype was.

- 1. Ranking Character's Tables only Showing Name, Gender, and SAW Value.
- 2. Filter Positioned in the Bottom of Table.
- 3. There is no Function for "Full Screen" or "Back Top".
- 4. Can only Compares at least and at most 2 Items.
- 5. Can only Compare Ranking Characters.
- 6. Character's Attributes can only be view by admin
- 7. Website is Open without Sign up/Login.
- 8. Website is Completely Restricted for Member only
- D. User Evaluation
 - 1. Users that participate on giving feedback is mainly player Golddy, and player Arisa also giving some comments about the website. Table X below is the feedback from users for every time user view and try the website.

No	Function/Interface	Feedbacks
1	Ranking Character's Tables only Showing Name, Gender, and SAW Value.	Users prefer to be able to see the necessary attributes for that combat role
2	Filter Positioned in the Bottom of Table	Users feel that the position of filter at the bottom makes it harder to see, and tends to move a lot
3	There is no Function for "Full Screen" nor "Back Top"	Users got ideas to add "Full Screen" and "Back Top" button
4	Can only Compare at least and at most 2 Items	Users prefer to be able to compare more than 2 characters
5	Can only Compare Ranking Characters	Users think it would be better if compare function is applied on other tables as well
6	Character's Attributes can only be view by admin	Character's Attributes should be able to be view by user as well
7	Website is Open without Sign up/Sign in	Users said that if there is discussion section, then user should need to Sign up/Sign in
8	To enter website, user needs to Sign up/Sign in	User thinks that the website should be able to be enter freely, and Sign in only for discussion section

TABLE X. USER EVALUATION

2. The second round of testing will be done by three players Genshin Impact that has been playing for quite some times, they are Arisa (Rank 58) who have been playing since September 2020, Golddy (Rank 56) have been playing since Mei 2021, and Nick_Vero (Rank 56) have been playing since Mei 2021. They will be testing if all of the functions in the website is working as without any issue.

TABLE XI.	USER ACCEPTANCE TEST (UAT)
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Date	Tester	Success	Fail
20/05/2022	Nick_V (Rank 57)	43	0
20/05/2022	Golddy (Rank 56)	43	0
21/05/2022	Arisa (Rank 58)	43	0

Table XI above is the summary for the UAT that have been done. The results of this testing will be recorded using User Acceptance Test (UAT) that can be seen in detail via Appendix. For the UAT, there are a total 15 process for user, and a total of 28 for admin.

E. Refining Prototype

While developing both the website and SAW algorithm, the prototype of that version was shown and discus with player Arisa and Golddy to gain feedbacks on how the user experience of that current prototype was.

- 1. Ranking Character's Tables are now Showing their Respective Criteria Column
- 2. Filter Positioned now in the Top of Table, as Header under Title.
- 3. There is now Function for "Full Screen" and "Back Top".
- 4. Now can compare more than 2 characters.
- 5. Now Can Compare at Ranking Characters, Weapons, Artifacts, and Material Ascensions.
- 6. Now user can view Character's Attributes page. 7. Website is now can only be enter or view through
- Sign up or Sign in.
- 8. User now only required to Sign up or Sign in when entering Discussion Section.

F. Implementation and Maintenance

The design of website for this project has two sides, one is for user and the other is admin. But this journal will only show the admin side, with the difference between user is only that admin is capable of managing data such as add, edit, and delete.



Fig. 4. Home Page

Figure 4 above is the Home Page layout for admin of Genshin Impact Fans Site that admin, will definitely lands in when he or she login into the website. There are navigation bar or menu on the left side, serves as buttons to go to another page. From the top is the word "World of Teyvat" and Home for returning into the Home Page, menu Data Admin, Ranking Characters, Data Information, and Discussion Section. The four little icons at the bottoms serves as a button, from the left Home, Full Screen, Back Top, and Logout.

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									Chara	icter's A	thibutes							
									A	f Dela Che	ration							
	Shaw	10.4	Riss.													Search		_
·			Character's None					Chemonical Maniery			theology Denset	fargy Robuge 1	Channel Tare - 1	Carnel Million Dana II	Repair of			
				ALC: 4									No.78 ¥		10.71 *	801.4		
			-	Male	19134	1195	2015	105	71.5	172.4		136	Geo	52.6	Caymore	Shield	64	
		1	Data	Female	19556	1712	791	108	87.5	101.1		138	Gyra	114.8	Caymore	the state	-	
ļ	•	3	the Tax	Female	31968	1389	935	105	67.1	101.1		135	Pyro	0.5	Poleann	Normal		B
	0	4	Nat	Mate	19078	2005	129	105	60.5	154.1		135	Anama	01.6	Prisars	Normal	14	
		5	Only	Mate	19427	1712	855	105	96.2	154.1		135	Hydro	63.2	Bee	Normal	-	E

Fig. 5. Character's Attributes Page

Figure 5 above is the interface for Character's Attributes Page for admin, and is residing inside Data Admin tab. Character's Attributes Page's purpose is so that admin can view the current list of data character, to add a new character for ranking it, to edit, and delete if necessary. Admin can filter the data inside the table, select show entries, and search for keywords that exist inside the data table.

	Criteria	Weight for DPS
Now 10 0 entries		Search.
NO.	1. Criteria	1) Weight
1	ATK	0.2
2	Cit_Rate	0.25
3	CRIT_DMG	0.3
4	Elemental GMG Bonus	0.15
5	Elemental Mastery	0.1
Showing 1 to 5 of 5 entries		Previous Ne



Fig. 7. Criteria Heal Page

=						
		Criteria Weight for Support Shield				
Show 10 0 entries				Search		
NO.	11	Criteria	11 Weight			11
1		DEF	0.5			
2		10	0.3			
3		Energy Recharge	0.2			
Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries					Previous	Next

Fig. 8. Criteria Shield Page

=			
	Criteria Weight for Support Buff		
Show 10 ¢ entries			Search
NO. 1:	Criteria	: Weight	
1	Elemental DMG Bonus	0.3	
2	Elemental Mastery	0.5	
3	ATK	0.2	
Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries			Previous Ne
=	Fig. 9. Criteria Buff Page		
	Criteria Weight for Support Elemental		
Show 10 e entries			Search
NO. 1.	Criteria	Weight	t.
1	Elemental Maslery	0.5	
2	Energy Recharge	0.2	
3	Elemental DMG Bonus	0.3	
Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries			Previous Next

Fig. 10. Criteria Elemental Page

Figure 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10 above are the interface for Criteria Pages for DPS, Heal, Shield, Buff, and Elemental that is all located inside Data Admin tab. This page's purpose is to show the criteria used for calculating and ranking characters based on their combat capabilities (DPS, Heal, Shield, Buff, and Elemental). Data criteria can only be view and can't be change or delete even by admin.

Fig. 6. Criteria DPS Page

≡												
						Top DPS	Recommer	ndation				
Show	10 0	thies								Ser	ech:	
	Rank 1	Character 1	Gender 1;	Attack 11	Crit Rate 11	Crit Demage ::	Elemental Damage Bonus 11	Elemental Mastery ::	Element Type ::	Weapon Type ::	Ability :	Nilai
			Nol v						No Fitt 👻	No Fit 👻	No ~	
	1	Eula	Female	1712	57.1	101.1	114.8	105	Суго	Claymore	Shield	0.917905877
	2	Xiao	Male	2035	60.5	154.1	61.6	105	Anemo	Polearm	Normal	0.847299596
	3	Itto	Male	1197	71.5	172.4	58.6	105	Geo	Claymore	Shield	0.829797294
	4	Childe	Male	1712	56.2	154.1	83.2	105	Hydro	Bow	Normal	0.828743155
	5	Hu Tao	Female	1389	57.1	181.1	61.6	105	Руго	Polearm	Normal	0.816649211
Showi	ng 1 to 5 of 5	entries										Previous

Fig. 11. Top DPS Recommendation

=													
Show	10 . #	erthies			Top Sup	port Heal F	Reco	mmendatio	n			Search	
•	Rank	1 Character	n Gender n	ATK	n HP n	Healing Bonus	- 11	Element Type	\overline{n}	Weapon Type	π	Ability 11	Nilai ()
			No Fib. 👻					No Filter	×	No Filter	×	No Fit. 🛩	
0	1	Hu Tao	Fomale	1389	20968	0		Pyra		Polearm		Nomal	0.43651105651106
	2	Хао	Maio	2035	19078	0		Anemo		Polearm		Normal	0.38481058486179
	3	Eula	Female	1712	19555	0		Cyro		Claymore		Shield	0.3577026995291
	4	Childe	Maio	1712	19437	0		Hydro		Bow		Normal	0.35654989953579
	5	mo	Maio	1197	19190	0		Geo		Claymore		Shield	0.30362035281565
Showin	g 1 to 5 of	5 entries											Previous Next

Fig. 12. Top Heal Recommendation

≡														
					Тор	Shield Reco	mm	endation						
Show	10 0	ntries										Search		
•	Rank	1. Character	ti Gender ti	Def 1	HP - 11	Energy Recharge	- u	Element Type	- 11	Weapon Type	n.	лыну	n.	Nilal 11
			No Filt 👻					No Filter	×	No Filter	×	No FI	×	
•	1	itto	Male	2005	19198	135		Geo		Claymore		Shield		0.88597907517437
	2	Hu Tao	Female	916	30958	135		Руго		Polearm		Normal		0.71966426858513
	3	Childe	Male	855	19437	135		Hydro		Bow		Normal		0.59333033960329
	4	Xiao	Male	839	19078	135		Anemo		Polearm		Normal		0.58601562562918
	5	Eule	Female	791	19556	135		Суто		Claymore		Shield		0.57913542057405
Showi	ng 1 to 5 of 5	i entries												Previous 1 Next

Fig. 13. Top Shield Recommendation

					Top Bu	iff Recommendation	n			
- 10	• • • • •	105						5	earch	
•	tank ti	Character 11	Gender 1	ATK 11	Elemental Mastery	Elemental DMG Bonus	Element Type :::	Weapon Type 👘	Ability 11	Nilei
			No F 👻				No Filter 🗸 🗸	No Filter 🔍 👻	No1 ~	
1		Eule	Female	1712	105	114.8	Суго	Claymore	Shield	0 9682555282555
2		Childe	Male	1712	105	83.2	Hydro	Bow	Normal	0.8856771310429
3		Xiao	Malo	2035	105	61.6	Anemo	Polearm	Normal	0.8609756097561
		Hu Tao	Female	1309	105	61.6	Pyra	Polearm	Normal	0.7974800062671
6		Itto	Male	1197	105	58.6	Geo	Claymore	Shield	0.770777166143

Fig	14	Top	Buff	Recommendation
1 16.	17.	rop	Dun	Recommendation

-	10 0	ritries							Sec	arch:	
	Rank 1	Character 1	Gender 11	Elemental Mastery	Energy Recharge	Elemental DMG	π	Element Type ::	Weapon Type ::	Ability ::	Nilai
			Nol v					No Filter 🗸 👻	No Filter 🗸 🗸	No v	
)	1	Eula	Female	105	135	114.8		Суто	Claymore	Shield	1
	2	Childe	Male	105	135	83.2		Hydro	Bow	Normal	0.917421802
	з	Xiao	Male	105	135	61.6		Алето	Polearm	Normal	0.860975609
	з	Hu Tao	Female	105	135	61.6		Руго	Polearm	Normal	0.860975606
	5	Illio	Maio	105	135	58.6		Geo	Claymore	Shield	0.853135886

Fig. 15. Top Elemental Recommendation

Figure 11, 12, 13, 14, and 15 above is the interface for ranking characters based on their combat role (DPS, Heal, Shield, Buff, and Elemental). The rankings of these characters are based on the final result of SAW calculations of each character, sorted by descending. So these rankings of characters could hopefully serve as recommendations for user. The interface for Ranking Characters does not differ from what user seen on user's site. Admin can filter the data inside the table, select show entries, and search for keywords that exist inside the data table.

						Add Weapon	
- 3		and a				Search	
		Weapon :		Max Ratty :	Bees ATK	Effect :	Action
			No. 4	30. *			
	1	"The Callor"	Pylam	4	510	Increases Demonstrational DBIS by 16%-29%-26%-29%-32% and Demonstrational Cell Titlates by dBi-7 Shubin-16 Shu-12%	Deets
	2	Alucimeri	Caynore	4	510	For every sort of the write partys contribut maximum Deergy capacity, the Damental Burd DBG of the character equipping the weapon is movement by 0.125-0.155-0.0157-0.0125-0.255. A maximum of 470-0576-05-770-0055. Increased Elementar Bord DBG can be achieved thin way.	ESE Deen
	3.	Alley Hurler	Res .	•	900	While the character equipped with this sensition is in the party but not on the field, their DMG increases by 29x2 5%25%3 5%4% easy second up is a main of 25%25%20%20%40% When the character is on the field for more than 4%, the advanter/toward DMG but discreases by 4%25%45%7%35% per second unit it number (%)	Eat Deat
	4	Arenoma Kapeuch	Sword	4	454	After centring are Demonstral Bell, gain 1 Succession Sevel. This effect can be triggered since every bit. The Succession Sevel starts for 20% colls to 1 Succession Twenty may and smultaneously after array and Demonstral Band, all Succession Sevel are consumed and after 26. The character segmentates 67.16/810.5122 Design for each start command.	Date Deste
							-

Fig. 16. Weapon Page

					A	rtifact		
er 1	0	tes			Ad	d Artifact	Search	
t t	NO. 11	Actifact	Ranky	Drops 11	Two Set Sonus	Four Set Bonus	Location	Action
			NC.~	No I v			No Filter 🗸	
	1	Gladators Finale	5	Normai Doss	ATK +10%.	If the weatler of this antifact set uses a Secont, Claymone or Polearm, increases their Normal Attack		Edit Delete
	2	Wanderer's Troupe	5	Nomai Boss	Increases Elemental Mastery by 80	Increases Charged Attack DMG by 35% if the character uses a Catalyst or a Box.		Edit Delete
	3	Notlesse Oblge	5	Domain	Elemental Burst OMG +20%	Using an Elemental Burst increases all party members' ATK by 20% for 12s. This effect cannot stack.	Clear Pool and Mountain Cavern	Edit Delete
	4	Bloodstained Crivelity	5	Domain	Physical DMO +25%	After deliveling an opponent, increases Charged Attack DMG by 50%, and reduces its Stamma cost to θ	Clear Pool and Mountain Cavern	Edit Delete
	6	Archae: Petra	8	Doman	Gain a 15% Geo DMG	Upon obtaining an Elemental Shard created through a	Domain of Guyun	121

Fig. 17. Artifacts Page

-						
			Mate	erial Ascens	sions	
				Add Material		
how 10	e en	tries				Search:
• 1	NO.	11 Material	1. Owner 1.	Drop 🔃	Location	1 Action
			No Fil 🗸	No Filter 🗸	No Filter	¥
	1	Agnidus Agate	Character	Normal Boss	Pyro Hypostasis	Edit Delete
	2	Varunada Lazurite	Character	Normal Boss	Hydro Hypostasis	Edit Delete
	3	Vajrada Amethyst	Character	Normal Boss	Electro Hypostasis	Edit Delete
	4	Vayuda Turquoise	Character	Normal Boss	Anemo Hypostasis	Edit Delete
	5	Shivada Jade	Character	Normal Boss	Cyro Regisvine	Goto Edit Delete

Fig. 18. Material Ascensions Page

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Figure 16, 17, and 18 above are the interface for Weapon, Artifacts, and Material Ascensions Page for admin that is located inside tab menu Data Information. In this page, admin can view currently existing data, can add a new item inside the database, edit, and can also delete the existing data. Admin can filter the data inside the table, select show entries, and search for keywords that exist inside the data table.



Figure 19 above is the interface for Discussion Section Page. This page purpose is for every user to be able to communicate, share their opinions or thought for others to see. User can write a new discussion, write a reply from an existing discussion then publish it, also to like and unlike, or reply a discussion.

V. CONCLUSION

A web-based decision support system to rank characters based on their combat role and a platform that provides a more straightforward view of the information of Genshin Impact Weapons, Artifacts, and Material Ascensions has been successfully created. Thus through this platform, the free-to-play user can view the Genshin Impact character's trial version that has been ranked according to the set criteria, weight, and character's attributes. This recommendation was made by looking into five different combat roles that are DPS, Heal, Shield, Buff, and Elemental.

These recommendations (ranking) along with information regarding Weapons, Artifacts, and Material Ascensions are decorated with features such as filters, search, and compare functions. Using these features and functions, the users will have easier time viewing information on characters' trial attributes and the rest of the pieces of information. This website also has completed the User Acceptance Test (UAT) with the help of three Genshin Impact players and from Table XI the test is successful 43 Success and 0 Failure from 3 players, thus is granted with a score of 100%.

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